

## HITS SUMMARY MICHIGAN 2002

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**Table 1. Characteristics of participants (N=271), by recruitment venue, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

Characteristic	MSM (Bar)		HRH (STD Clinic)		IDU (Street/NEP)	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White, not Hispanic	32	(43)	23	(21)	24	(28)
Black, not Hispanic	30	(41)	74	(69)	53	(61)
Hispanic	3	(4)	3	(3)	1	(1)
Asian/Pacific Islander	1	(1)	0	(0)	1	(1)
American Indian/Alaska Native	0	(0)	1	(1)	0	(0)
Multi-racial <sup>a</sup> /Other	8	(11)	7	(7)	8	(9)
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	74	(100)	58	(53)	59	(68)
Female	—	—	52	(47)	28	(32)
<b>Age</b>						
18-24	23	(31)	49	(45)	4	(5)
25-29	25	(34)	22	(20)	7	(8)
30-39	13	(18)	20	(18)	18	(21)
40-49	12	(16)	15	(14)	38	(44)
≥50	1	(1)	4	(4)	20	(23)
<b>Education</b>						
Did not complete high school	4	(5)	25	(23)	25	(29)
High school diploma or equivalent	17	(23)	43	(39)	31	(36)
More than high school	53	(72)	42	(38)	30	(35)
<b>Employment</b>						
Unemployed	9	(12)	28	(25)	50	(57)
Employed	64	(86)	80	(73)	37	(43)
Missing	1	(1)	2	(2)	0	(0)
<b>Study Site</b>						
Detroit	48	(66)	57	(53)	61	(70)
Grand Rapids	22	(28)	27	(24)	20	(22)
Oakland County	4	(5)	26	(24)	6	(7)
<b>Total</b>						
	74	(100)	110	(100)	87	(100)

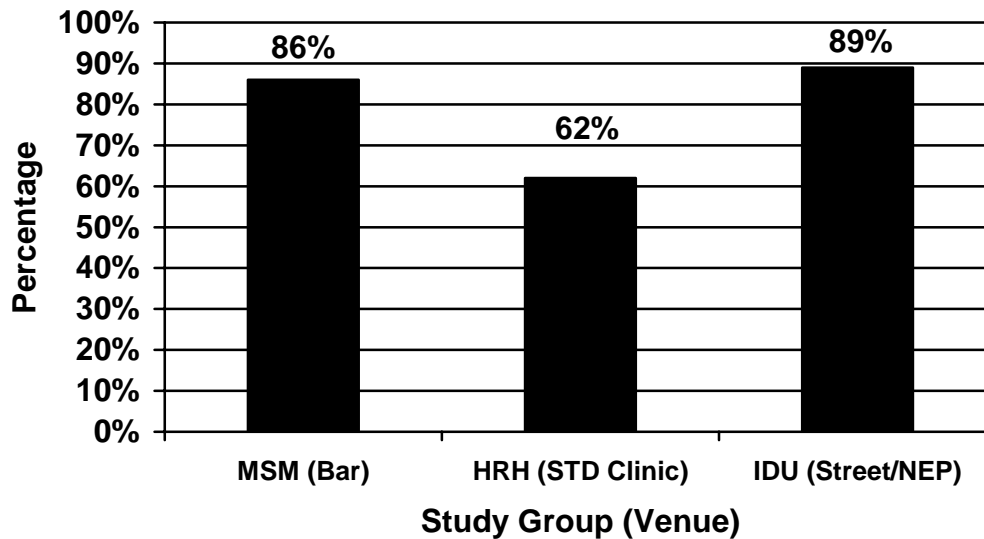
Note. Column percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

MSM, Men who have Sex with Men; HRH, High Risk Heterosexuals; IDU, Injection Drug Users NEP, Needle Exchange Program; dash indicates data not included

<sup>a</sup> Persons who reported more than 1 racial group were categorized as multi-racial. However, persons who reported they were Hispanic were categorized as Hispanic, regardless of any other racial groups they reported.

Please see Technical Notes for an explanation of definitions of risk groups and methodology of the HIV Testing Survey.

**Figure 1. Percentage of participants reporting, “ever been tested for HIV,” by recruitment venue (N=271), HIV Testing Survey, 2002<sup>1</sup>**



MSM=Men who have Sex with Men; HRH, High Risk Heterosexuals;  
STD, Sexually Transmitted Disease;  
IDU, Injection Drug Users; NEP, Needle Exchange Program.

<sup>1</sup> This chart describes individuals who were deemed eligible to be included in the analysis; refer to Technical Notes.

Note. The data from this bar chart are also available in Table 2.

**Table 2. Number and percentage<sup>1</sup> of all participants reporting, “ever been tested for HIV”, by recruitment venue and demographic characteristics, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

<b>Characteristic</b>	<b>Bar (MSM) (n=74)</b>		<b>STD Clinic (HRH) (n=110)</b>		<b>Street/NEP (IDU) (n=87)</b>	
	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)<sup>1</sup></b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White, not Hispanic	28	(89)	9	(39)	20	(83)
Black, not Hispanic	24	(80)	53	(72)	47	(89)
Hispanic	3	(100)	0	(0)	1	(100)
Multi-racial/Other	9	(100)	6	(75)	9	(100)
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	64	(86)	34	(59)	50	(85)
Female	—	—	34	(65)	27	(96)
<b>Age</b>						
18-24	17	(74)	23	(47)	2	(50)
25-29	24	(96)	17	(77)	7	(100)
30-39	13	(100)	17	(85)	16	(89)
40-49	9	(75)	9	(60)	37	(97)
≥50	1	(100)	2	(50)	15	(75)
<b>Education</b>						
Did not complete high school	3	(75)	15	(60)	22	(88)
High school diploma or equivalent	12	(71)	26	(60)	28	(90)
More than high school	49	(92)	27	(64)	27	(90)
<b>Employment</b>						
Unemployed	6	(67)	19	(68)	43	(86)
Employed	57	(89)	47	(59)	34	(92)
Missing	1	(100)	2	(100)	0	(0)
<b>Study Site</b>						
Detroit	41	(85)	39	(68)	55	(90)
Grand Rapids	20	(91)	12	(44)	16	(80)
Oakland County	3	(75)	17	(65)	6	(100)
<b>Total “ever been tested”</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>(86)</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>(62)</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>(89)</b>
<b>Total sample population</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>(100)</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>(100)</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>(100)</b>

Note. MSM=Men who have Sex with Men, HRH=High Risk Heterosexuals, NEP=Needle Exchange Program, IDU=Injection Drug Users

<sup>1</sup> Denominators used to calculate percentages appear in equivalent cells in Table 1.

**Table 3. Frequency of HIV tests among participants who had ever been tested, by recruitment venue, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

Testing Frequency	Bar (MSM)		STD Clinic (HRH)		Street/NEP (IDU)	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
<b>Number of times ever tested</b>						
1	6	(9)	18	(26)	3	(4)
2-3	15	(23)	34	(50)	34	(44)
≥4	42	(66)	14	(21)	40	(52)
Missing	1	(2)	2	(3)	0	(0)
<b>Total</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>(100)</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>(100)</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>(100)</b>

Note. Column percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

MSM=Men who have Sex with Men, HRH=High Risk Heterosexuals, NEP=Needle Exchange Program, IDU=Injection Drug Users

**Table 4. Reasons for seeking their last HIV test among participants who had ever been HIV tested, by recruitment venue, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

Reason	A reason <sup>1</sup>						Main reason <sup>2</sup>					
	Bar (MSM) (n=63)		STD Clinic (HRH) (n=68)		Street/NEP (IDU) (n=77)		Bar (MSM) (n=57)		STD Clinic (HRH) (n=67)		Street/NEP (IDU) (n=74)	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
To know where they stood	60	(95)	67	(99)	71	(92)	25	(44)	41	(61)	36	(49)
Thought exposed through sex	26	(41)	31	(46)	32	(42)	10	(18)	16	(24)	9	(12)
Thought exposed through drug use	0	(0)	3	(4)	43	(56)	0	(0)	0	(0)	16	(22)
Concerned about transmitting HIV	15	(24)	20	(29)	28	(36)	2	(4)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Time for a regular HIV test	31	(49)	15	(22)	31	(40)	6	(11)	0	(0)	1	(1)
Pregnant or wanted to have a child	2	(3)	16	(24)	4	(5)	1	(2)	4	(6)	0	(0)
Part of STD checkup	17	(27)	27	(40)	22	(29)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Partner said he/she was HIV-positive	1	(2)	0	(0)	3	(4)	1	(2)	0	(0)	2	(3)
Sex partner wanted you to	8	(13)	3	(4)	6	(8)	1	(2)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Required for insurance/military/jail	2	(3)	6	(9)	14	(18)	0	(0)	1	(1)	2	(3)
Someone (other than a doctor) suggested getting tested	9	(14)	4	(6)	17	(22)	1	(2)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Suspected an HIV- related health problem	3	(5)	4	(6)	7	(9)	0	(0)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Doctor suggested getting tested	14	(22)	17	(25)	14	(18)	4	(7)	1	(1)	4	(5)
Part of routine checkup	19	(30)	22	(32)	31	(40)	2	(4)	0	(0)	1	(1)
Health department said that a sex or drug partner of yours has HIV	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(4)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Other	11	(17)	6	(9)	4	(5)	4	(7)	1	(1)	0	(0)

Note. Column percentages for main reason may not add to 100 due to rounding. Column totals may not add to totals shown on other tables throughout this summary report because respondents could select more than one answer. Cells are shaded for ease of reading.

MSM=Men who have Sex with Men, HRH=High Risk Heterosexuals, NEP=Needle Exchange Program, IDU=Injection Drug Users

<sup>1</sup> Participants were asked to indicate whether each factor had contributed to not getting an HIV test ("A reason"); participants had the option of choosing more than one factor.

<sup>2</sup> Participants were asked to indicate which factor was the main one ("Main reason").

**Table 5. Reasons for not seeking an HIV test among participants who have not had an HIV test in the 12 months prior to interview, by recruitment venue, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

Reason	A reason <sup>1</sup>						Main reason <sup>2</sup>					
	Bar (MSM) (n=22)		STD Clinic (HRH) (n=79)		Street/NEP (IDU) (n=39)		Bar (MSM) (n=21)		STD Clinic (HRH) (n=77)		Street/NEP (IDU) (n=34)	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Unlikely to have been exposed through sex	13	(60)	45	(60)	19	(49)	10	(48)	23	(30)	4	(12)
Unlikely to have been exposed through drug use	16	(73)	40	(51)	17	(44)	0	(0)	3	(4)	5	(15)
Afraid to find out	3	(14)	13	(16)	8	(21)	0	(0)	5	(7)	3	(9)
Thought they were HIV-negative	18	(86)	47	(59)	26	(67)	3	(14)	17	(22)	11	(32)
Didn't want to think about being HIV-positive	9	(42)	22	(28)	15	(38)	3	(14)	6	(8)	2	(6)
Didn't have time	8	(36)	20	(26)	4	(11)	3	(14)	7	(9)	1	(3)
Didn't want people to think respondent was a drug user	0	(0)	2	(3)	4	(11)	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(9)
Worried name would be reported to the government	1	(5)	5	(6)	5	(13)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Worried about who would learn results	3	(14)	5	(6)	2	(5)	1	(5)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Didn't want to worry family members	5	(23)	6	(8)	5	(13)	1	(5)	1	(1)	1	(3)
Worried friends would react badly	2	(9)	3	(4)	4	(11)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Didn't want people to think respondent was gay	2	(9)	3	(4)	1	(3)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Didn't want people to think respondent was at risk	3	(14)	4	(5)	4	(11)	0	(0)	1	(1)	1	(3)
Worried name would be reported to insurance or employer	0	(0)	6	(8)	2	(5)	0	(0)	1	(1)	0	(0)
Other reason not tested	1	(5)	17	(22)	3	(8)	0	(0)	8	(10)	1	(3)

Note. Column percentages for main reason may not add to 100 due to rounding. Column totals may not add to totals shown on other tables throughout this summary report because respondents could select more than one answer. Cells are shaded for ease of reading.

MSM=Men who have Sex with Men, HRH=High Risk Heterosexuals, NEP=Needle Exchange Program, IDU=Injection Drug Users

<sup>1</sup> Participants were asked to indicate whether each factor had contributed to not getting an HIV test ("A reason"); participants had the option of choosing more than one factor.

<sup>2</sup> Participants were asked to indicate which factor was the main one ("Main reason").

**Table 6. Facility administering most recent HIV test among participants who had ever been tested, by recruitment venue, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

Facility	Bar (MSM)		STD Clinic (HRH)		Street/NEP (IDU)	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Public health clinic	13	(20)	16	(24)	16	(21)
MD or HMO	24	(38)	12	(18)	2	(3)
AIDS prevention or outreach program	5	(8)	2	(3)	13	(17)
Hospital	4	(6)	3	(4)	10	(13)
STD clinic	4	(6)	0	(0)	3	(4)
Counseling and testing site	9	(14)	13	(19)	3	(4)
Drug treatment program	0	(0)	1	(1)	10	(13)
Correctional facility	0	(0)	3	(4)	10	(13)
Prenatal/Family planning clinic	1	(2)	4	(6)	4	(5)
Blood bank	0	(0)	2	(3)	0	(0)
Emergency room	0	(0)	2	(3)	0	(0)
Military	1	(2)	1	(1)	0	(0)
At home	0	(0)	2	(3)	0	(0)
Other	2	(3)	7	(10)	6	(8)
Missing	1	(2)	0	(0)	0	(0)
<b>Total</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>(100)</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>(100)</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>(100)</b>

Note. Column percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.  
MSM=Men who have Sex with Men, HRH=High Risk Heterosexuals, NEP=Needle Exchange Program, IDU=Injection Drug Users

Needle exchange programs that offer HIV testing are categorized as "AIDS prevention or outreach program".

**Table 7. Number and percentage of participants receiving an anonymous HIV test among those tested during the 12 months<sup>1</sup> prior to interview, by study site and recruitment venue, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

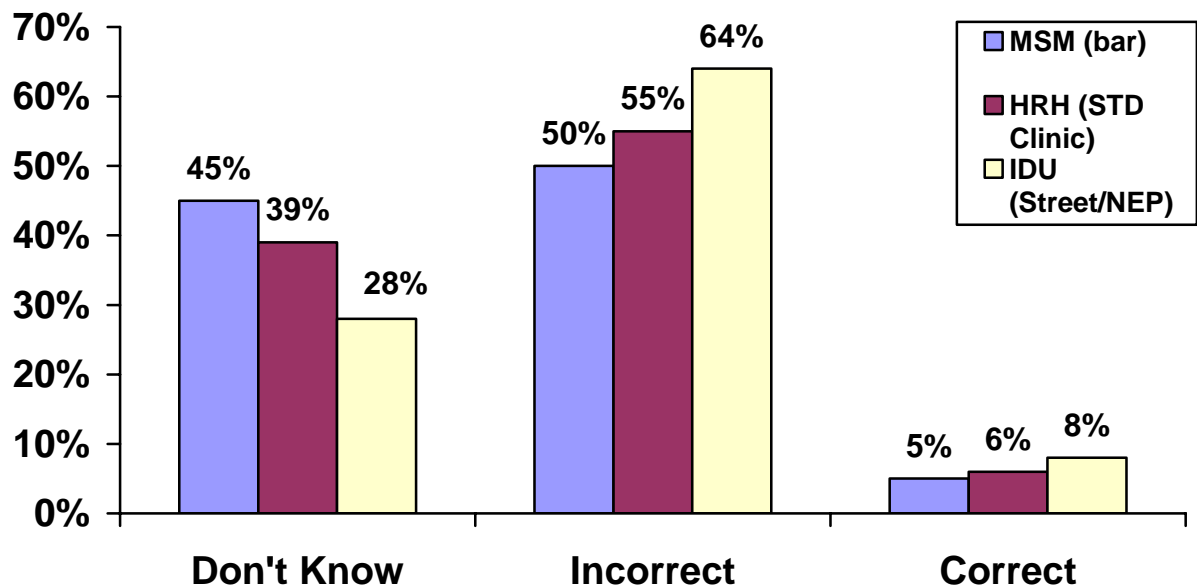
<b>Study site</b>	<b>Bar (MSM) (n=64)</b>		<b>STD Clinic (HRH) (n=68)</b>		<b>Street/NEP (IDU) (n=77)</b>	
	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>
Detroit	12	(40)	13	(50)	21	(62)
Oakland County	3	(10)	8	(31)	2	(6)
Grand Rapids	15	(50)	5	(19)	11	(32)
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(47)</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>(38)</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>(44)</b>

Note. Column percentage may not add to 100 due to rounding.

MSM=Men who have Sex with Men, HRH=High Risk Heterosexuals, NEP=Needle Exchange Program, IDU=Injection Drug Users

<sup>1</sup> Most recent HIV test.

**Figure 2. Participants' knowledge of Michigan HIV case surveillance policy, by recruitment venue (N=271), HIV Testing Survey, 2002**



Note. Participants were categorized as correctly identifying Michigan's HIV case surveillance policy if they answered yes to the question describing the appropriate HIV case surveillance policy and no or "don't know" to questions describing other policies. Those who answered, "don't know" to all questions were categorized as not knowing the policy, and other response patterns were considered incorrect.

Michigan has named reporting; therefore a name is reported to the health department if someone tests positive for HIV, unless the person was reported anonymously. Data for this graph are also presented in Table 8.

MSM=Men who have Sex with Men, HRH=High Risk Heterosexuals, NEP=Needle Exchange Program, IDU=Injection Drug Users

The data from this bar chart are also available in Table 8.

**Table 8. Participants' knowledge of Michigan HIV case surveillance policy, by study site and venue, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

	Bar (MSM)						
		Don't know		Incorrect		Correct	
Study Site	Total	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Detroit	48	22	(46)	25	(52)	1	(2)
Oakland County	4	2	(50)	2	(50)	0	(0)
Grand Rapids	22	9	(41)	10	(45)	3	(14)
<b>Total</b>	74	33	(45)	37	(50)	4	(5)
	STD Clinic (HRH)						
		Don't know		Incorrect		Correct	
Study Site	Total	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Detroit	57	25	(44)	28	(49)	4	(7)
Oakland County	26	12	(46)	13	(50)	1	(4)
Grand Rapids	27	6	(22)	19	(70)	2	(7)
<b>Total</b>	110	43	(39)	60	(55)	7	(6)
	Street/NEP (IDU)						
		Don't know		Incorrect		Correct	
Study Site	Total	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Detroit	61	11	(18)	44	(72)	6	(10)
Oakland County	6	1	(17)	4	(67)	1	(17)
Grand Rapids	20	12	(60)	8	(40)	0	(0)
<b>Total</b>	87	24	(28)	56	(64)	7	(8)

Note. Participants were categorized as correctly identifying Michigan's HIV case surveillance policy if they answered yes to the question describing the appropriate HIV case surveillance policy and no or "don't know" to questions describing other policies. Those who answered, "don't know" to all questions were categorized as not knowing the policy, and other response patterns were considered incorrect.

Michigan has named reporting; therefore a name is reported to the health department if someone tests positive for HIV, unless the person was reported anonymously.

Row percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

MSM=Men who have Sex with Men, HRH=High Risk Heterosexuals,

NEP=Needle Exchange Program, IDU=Injection Drug Users

**Table 9. Needle sharing during the 12 months prior to interview, among 87 injection drug users recruited at street location or NEP<sup>2</sup>, by demographic characteristics, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

			<b>Needle sharing<sup>1</sup></b>	
	<b>Total</b>		<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>				
White, not Hispanic	24		7	(29)
Black, not Hispanic	53		12	(23)
Hispanic	1		1	(100)
Other	9		8	(89)
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	59		18	(31)
Female	28		10	(36)
<b>Age</b>				
18-24	4		2	(50)
25-29	7		3	(43)
30-39	18		8	(44)
40-49	38		11	(29)
≥50	20		4	(20)
<b>Education</b>				
Did not complete high school	26		5	(19)
High school diploma or equivalent	31		16	(52)
More than high school	30		7	(23)
<b>Employment</b>				
Unemployed	50		16	(32)
Employed	37		12	(32)
<b>Total</b>	<b>87</b>		<b>28</b>	<b>(32)</b>

Note.

NEP=Needle Exchange Program

<sup>1</sup> Respondents who answered yes to the question: "In the past 12 months, how often did you use a needle that you knew or suspected had been used by someone else before you?"

<sup>2</sup> Oakland County participants were recruited on the street (at a church-sponsored soup kitchen in Pontiac, MI) and Detroit and Kent County participants were recruited at needle exchange programs.

**Table 10. Needle sharing and cleaning during the 12 months before interview among 87 injection drug users recruited at street location or NEP, by demographic characteristics, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

<b>Behavior</b>	<b>Total</b>		<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>
<b>Used a needle previously used by another person</b>	<b>87</b>			
Never			58	(67)
Sometimes			27	(31)
Always			1	(1)
Don't know			1	(1)
<b>Used bleach to clean previously used needles<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>28</b>			
Never			10	(36)
Sometimes			12	(43)
Always			6	(21)
<b>Used water, rubbing alcohol, or peroxide to clean previously used needles<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>28</b>			
Never			19	(68)
Sometimes			8	(29)
Always			1	(4)
<b>Used the same cooker, cotton, rinse water or other equipment with other people while shooting up</b>	<b>87</b>			
Never			53	(61)
Sometimes			32	(37)
Always			1	(1)
Don't know			1	(1)
<b>Received a bleach kit for cleaning needles</b>	<b>87</b>			
No			15	(17)
Yes			72	(83)

Note. Column percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.  
NEP=Needle Exchange Program

<sup>1</sup> Asked of those who said they had sometimes (n=27) or always (n=1) used a needle they knew or suspected had been used by someone else.

**Table 11. Number of primary<sup>1</sup> male sex partners during the 12 months prior to interview, among 57 MSM recruited in bars, by demographic characteristics, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

	Total	Number of primary male sex partners					
		1		2-3		>4	
Characteristic	No.	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White, not Hispanic	26	19	(73)	6	(23)	1	(4)
Black, not Hispanic	21	16	(77)	5	(24)	0	(0)
Hispanic	2	2	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Other	8	6	(75)	1	(13)	1	(13)
<b>Age</b>							
18-24	15	10	(67)	5	(33)	0	(0)
25-29	21	14	(67)	6	(29)	1	(5)
30-39	11	11	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
40-49	9	7	(78)	1	(11)	1	(11)
≥50	1	1	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
<b>Education</b>							
Did not complete high school	2	2	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
High school diploma or equivalent	12	8	(67)	4	(33)	0	(0)
More than high school	43	33	(77)	8	(19)	2	(5)
<b>Total MSM who had primary male sex partners</b>	57 (77)	43	(75)	12	(21)	2	(4)
<b>Total MSM interviewed</b>	74 (100)						

Row percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

MSM= Men who have Sex with Men

<sup>1</sup>Defined as "a relationship with a man where you feel committed to him above anyone else and where you have had sex together."

Overall, 77% of MSM reported having one or more primary partners. This information can also be found in Figure 3.

**Table 12. Number of the non-primary<sup>1</sup> male sex partners during the 12 months prior to interview, among 37 MSM recruited in bars, by demographic characteristics, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

	Total	Number of non-primary male sex partners					
		1		2-3		>4	
Characteristic	No.	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White, not Hispanic	14	2	(14)	5	(36)	7	(50)
Black, not Hispanic	17	5	(29)	6	(35)	6	(35)
Hispanic	2	1	(50)	0	(0)	1	(50)
Other	4	0	(0)	4	(100)	0	(0)
<b>Age</b>							
18-24	15	3	(20)	7	(47)	5	(33)
25-29	9	1	(11)	5	(56)	3	(33)
30-39	5	2	(40)	1	(20)	2	(40)
40-49	8	2	(25)	2	(25)	4	(50)
≥50	0	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)
<b>Education</b>							
Did not complete high school	3	1	(33)	1	(33)	1	(33)
High school diploma or equivalent	9	1	(11)	4	(44)	4	(44)
More than high school	25	6	(24)	10	(40)	9	(36)
<b>Total MSM who had non-primary male sex partners</b>	37 (50)	8	(22)	15	(41)	14	(38)
<b>Total MSM interviewed</b>	74 (100)						

Note. Row percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.  
MSM= Men who have Sex with Men

<sup>1</sup> Defined as someone "who was not a primary partner."

Overall, 50% of MSM reported having one or more non-primary partners. This information can also be found in Figure 4.

**Table 13a. Receptive anal intercourse with primary male sex partners during the 12 months before the interview, by demographic characteristics, among 74 MSM recruited in bars, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

	Primary Partner <sup>3</sup> (n=57)									
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Had Receptive anal intercourse <sup>2</sup>		Condom use during receptive anal intercourse with primary partner (n=35)						
				Always		Sometimes		Never		
Characteristic	No.		No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Race/Ethnicity										
White, not Hispanic	26		21	(81)	5	(24)	8	(38)	8	(38)
Black, not Hispanic	21		7	(33)	3	(43)	4	(57)	0	(0)
Hispanic	2		2	(100)	2	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Other	8		5	(63)	1	(20)	4	(80)	0	(0)
Age										
18-24	15		10	(67)	3	(30)	7	(70)	0	(0)
25-29	21		12	(57)	5	(42)	5	(42)	2	(17)
30-39	11		7	(64)	3	(43)	2	(29)	2	(29)
40-49	9		5	(56)	0	(0)	2	(40)	3	(60)
≥50	1		1	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(100)
Education										
Did not complete high school	2		1	(50)	0	(0)	1	(100)	0	(0)
High school diploma or equivalent	12		7	(58)	3	(43)	3	(43)	1	(14)
More than high school	43		27	(63)	8	(30)	12	(44)	7	(26)
Total	57		35	(61)	11	(31)	16	(46)	8	(23)

Note. Row percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

MSM= Men who have Sex with Men

<sup>1</sup> Total MSM who had a primary partner.

<sup>2</sup> Total MSM who had receptive anal intercourse.

<sup>3</sup> Defined as "a relationship with a man where you feel committed to him above anyone else and where you have had sex together."

<sup>4</sup> Defined as "a man who was not a primary partner."

<sup>5</sup> Total MSM who had a non-primary partner.

**Table 13b. Receptive anal intercourse with non-primary male sex partners during the 12 months before the interview, by demographic characteristics, among 74 MSM recruited in bars, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

	Non-Primary Partner <sup>3</sup> (n=37)									
	Total <sup>5</sup>	Had Receptive anal intercourse <sup>2</sup>		Condom use during receptive anal intercourse with primary partner (n=17)						
					Always		Sometimes		Never	
Characteristic	No.		No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Race/Ethnicity										
White, not Hispanic	14		7	(50)	3	(43)	3	(43)	1	(14)
Black, not Hispanic	17		6	(35)	2	(43)	2	(33)	2	(33)
Hispanic	2		1	(50)	1	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Other	4		3	(75)	1	(33)	1	(33)	1	(33)
Age										
18-24	15		7	(41)	2	(29)	3	(43)	2	(29)
25-29	9		4	(24)	2	(50)	1	(25)	1	(25)
30-39	5		3	(18)	2	(67)	1	(33)	0	(0)
40-49	8		3	(18)	1	(33)	1	(33)	1	(33)
≥50	0		1	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Education										
Did not complete high school	3		0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)
High school diploma or equivalent	9		4	(44)	1	(25)	1	(25)	2	(50)
More than high school	25		13	(52)	6	(46)	5	(38)	2	(15)
Total	37		17	(46)	7	(41)	6	(35)	4	(24)

Note. Row percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

MSM= Men who have Sex with Men

<sup>1</sup> Total MSM who had a primary partner.

<sup>2</sup> Total MSM who had receptive anal intercourse.

<sup>3</sup> Defined as "a relationship with a man where you feel committed to him above anyone else and where you have had sex together."

<sup>4</sup> Defined as "a man who was not a primary partner."

<sup>5</sup> Total MSM who had a non-primary partner.

**Table 14a. Insertive anal intercourse with primary male sex partners during the 12 months before the interview, by demographic characteristics, among 74 MSM recruited in bars, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

	Primary Partner <sup>3</sup> (n=57)								
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Had insertive anal intercourse <sup>2</sup>		Condom use during insertive anal intercourse with primary partners (n=42)					
					Always		Sometimes		Never
Characteristic	No.	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Race/Ethnicity									
White, not Hispanic	26	22	(85)	9	(42)	5	(23)	8	(36)
Black, not Hispanic	21	13	(62)	7	(54)	6	(46)	0	(0)
Hispanic	2	1	(50)	1	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Other	8	6	(75)	3	(50)	2	(33)	1	(17)
Age									
18-24	15	9	(60)	3	(33)	6	(67)	0	(0)
25-29	21	17	(81)	11	(65)	3	(18)	3	(18)
30-39	11	7	(64)	4	(57)	1	(14)	2	(29)
40-49	9	8	(89)	2	(25)	3	(38)	3	(38)
≥50	1	1	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(100)
Education									
Did not complete high school	2	2	(100)	1	(50)	1	(50)	0	(0)
High school diploma or equivalent	12	8	(67)	3	(38)	4	(50)	1	(13)
More than high school	43	32	(74)	16	(50)	8	(25)	8	(25)
Total	57	42	(74)	20	(48)	13	(31)	9	(21)

Note. Row percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

MSM= Men who have Sex with Men

<sup>1</sup> Total MSM who had a primary partner.

<sup>2</sup> Total MSM who had receptive anal intercourse.

<sup>3</sup> Defined as "a relationship with a man where you feel committed to him above anyone else and where you have had sex together."

<sup>4</sup> Defined as "a man who was not a primary partner."

<sup>5</sup> Total MSM who had a non-primary partner.

**Table 14b. Insertive anal intercourse with non-primary male sex partners during the 12 months before the interview, by demographic characteristics, among 74 MSM recruited in bars, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

	Non-primary Partner <sup>4</sup> (n=37)											
	Total <sup>5</sup>	Had insertive anal intercourse <sup>2</sup>		Condom use during insertive anal intercourse with non-primary partner (n=29)								
					Always			Sometimes			Never	
Characteristic	No.		No.	(%)	No.	(%)		No.	(%)		No.	(%)
Race/Ethnicity												
White, not Hispanic	14		10	(71)	6	(60)		4	(40)		0	(0)
Black, not Hispanic	17		13	(76)	8	(62)		5	(38)		0	(0)
Hispanic	2		2	(100)	2	(100)		0	(0)		0	(0)
Other	4		4	(100)	2	(50)		1	(25)		1	(25)
Age												
18-24	15		13	(87)	7	(54)		6	(46)		0	(0)
25-29	9		8	(89)	5	(63)		2	(25)		1	(13)
30-39	5		4	(67)	3	(75)		1	(25)		0	(0)
40-49	8		4	(50)	3	(75)		1	(25)		0	(0)
≥50	0		0	(0)	0	(0)		0	(0)		0	(0)
Education												
Did not complete high school	3		3	(100)	2	(67)		1	(33)		0	(0)
High school diploma or equivalent	9		7	(78)	3	(43)		4	(57)		0	(0)
More than high school	25		19	(76)	13	(68)		5	(26)		1	(5)
Total	37		29	(78)	18	(62)		10	(34)		1	(3)

Note. Row percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

MSM= Men who have Sex with Men

<sup>1</sup> Total MSM who had a primary partner.

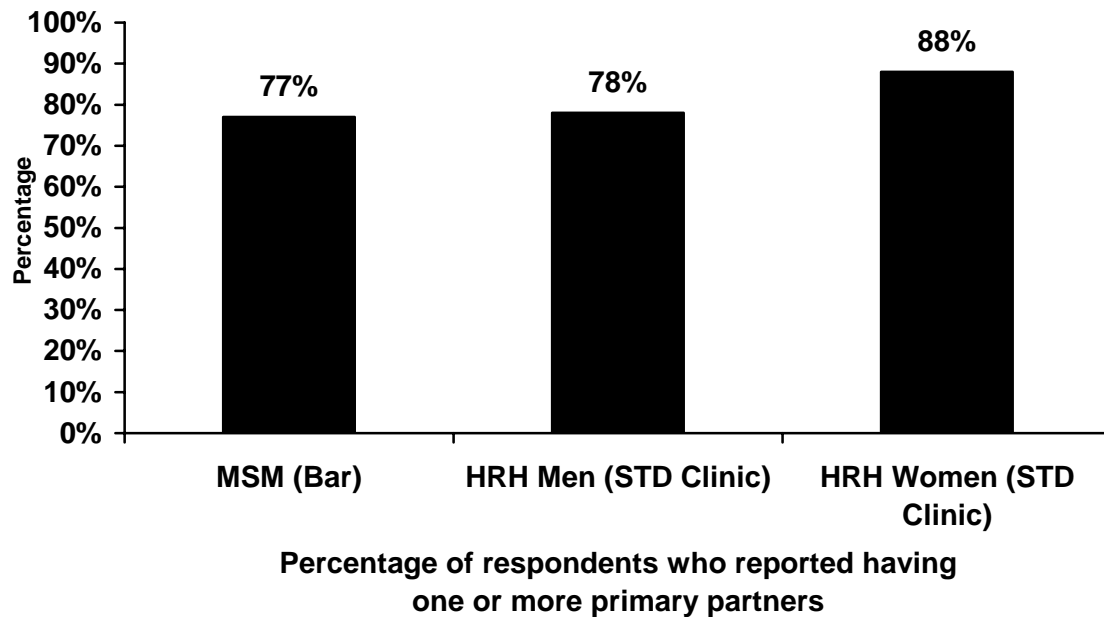
<sup>2</sup> Total MSM who had receptive anal intercourse.

<sup>3</sup> Defined as "a relationship with a man where you feel committed to him above anyone else and where you have had sex together."

<sup>4</sup> Defined as "a man who was not a primary partner."

<sup>5</sup> Total MSM who had a non-primary partner.

**Figure 3. Percentage of those who reported having one or more primary<sup>1</sup> sex partners during the 12 months prior to interview among 74 MSM recruited in bars and 58 men and 52 women recruited in STD clinics<sup>2</sup>, HIV Testing survey, 2002**



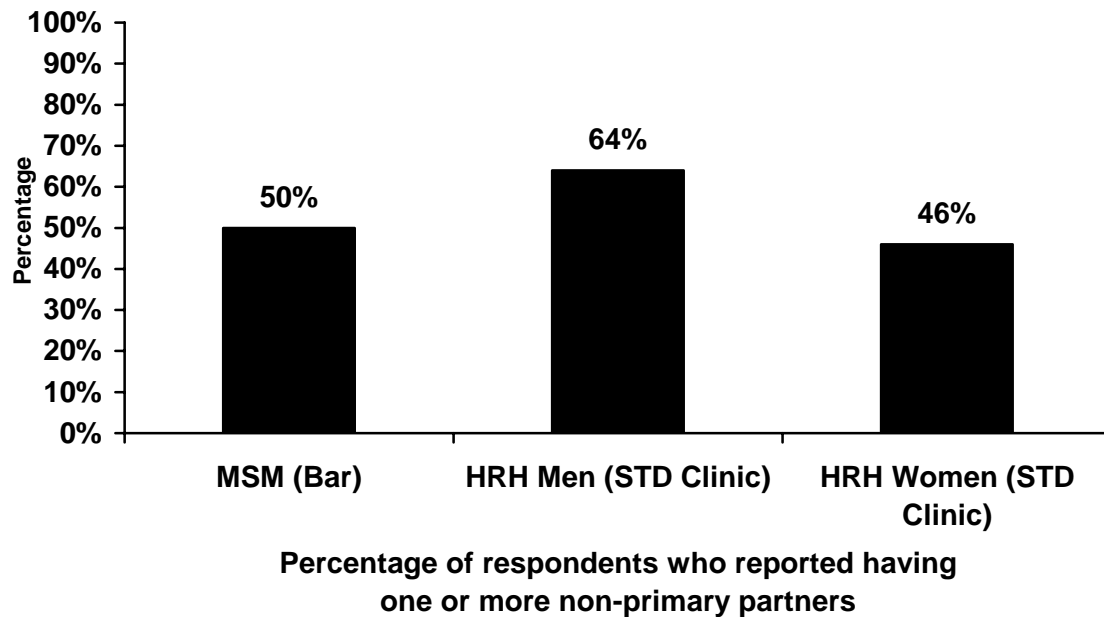
Note. MSM=Men who have Sex with Men, HRH=High Risk Heterosexuals, STD = Sexually Transmitted Disease

<sup>1</sup>Defined as "a relationship with a (man/woman) where you feel committed to (him/her) above anyone else and where you have had sex together."

<sup>2</sup> For MSM recruited in bars, data represent the number of primary male sex partners; for men recruited in clinics, data represent number of primary female sex partners; for women recruited in clinics, data represent number of primary male sex partners.

The data in this bar chart are also available in Tables 11, 15, and 17.

**Figure 4. Percentage of those who reported having one or more non-primary<sup>1</sup> sex partners during the 12 months prior to interview among 74 MSM recruited in bars and 58 men and 52 women recruited in STD clinics<sup>2</sup>, HIV Testing survey, 2002**



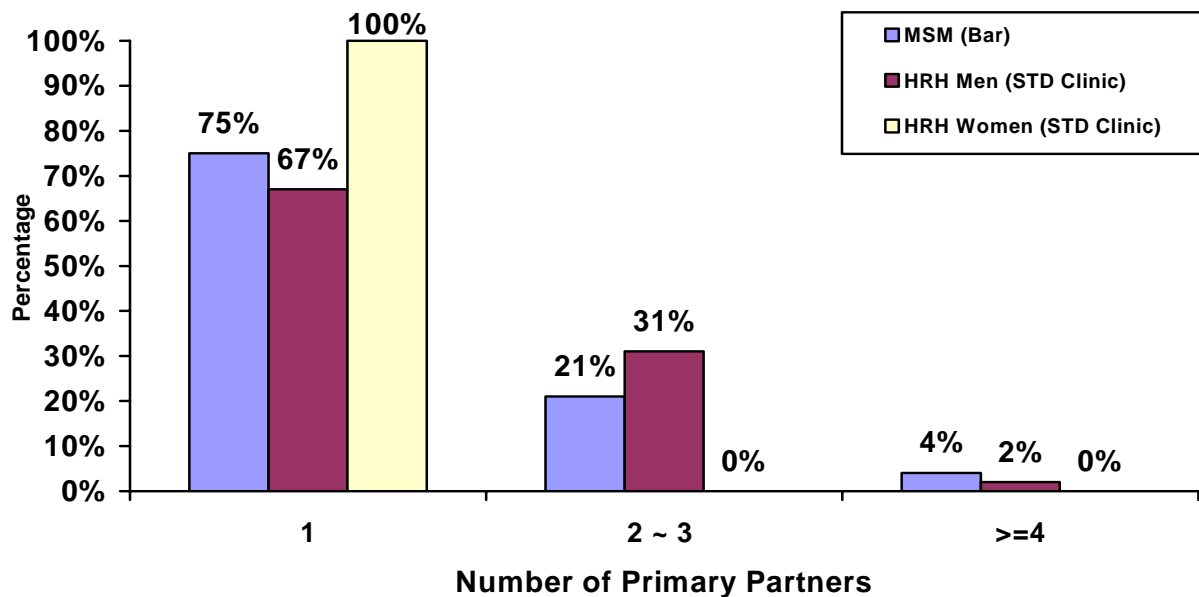
Note. MSM=Men who have Sex with Men, HRH=High Risk Heterosexuals, STD = Sexually Transmitted Disease

<sup>1</sup> Defined as someone "who was not a primary partner."

<sup>2</sup> For MSM recruited in bars, data represent the number of non-primary male sex partners; for men recruited in clinics, data represent number of non-primary female sex partners; for women recruited in clinics, data represent number of non-primary male sex partners.

The data in this bar chart are also available in Tables 12, 16, and 18.

**Figure 5. Number of primary<sup>1</sup> sex partners during the 12 months prior to interview among 57 MSM recruited in bars and 47 men and 46 women recruited in STD clinics<sup>2</sup>, HIV Testing survey, 2002**



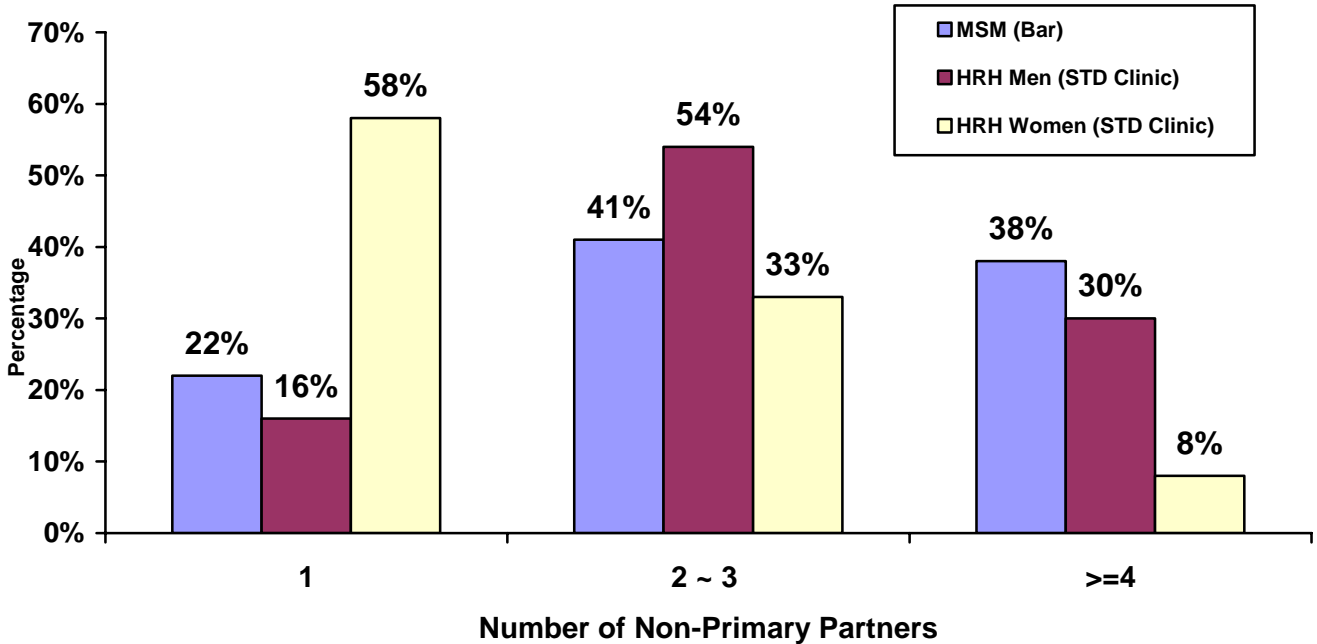
Note. MSM=Men who have Sex with Men, HRH=High Risk Heterosexuals, STD = Sexually Transmitted Disease

<sup>1</sup>Defined as "a relationship with a (man/woman) where you feel committed to (him/her) above anyone else and where you have had sex together."

<sup>2</sup> For MSM recruited in bars, data represent the number of primary male sex partners; for men recruited in clinics, data represent number of primary female sex partners; for women recruited in clinics, data represent number of primary male sex partners.

The data in this bar chart are also available in Tables 11, 15, and 17.

**Figure 6. Number of non-primary<sup>1</sup> sex partners during the 12 months prior to interview among 37 MSM recruited in bars and 36 men and 24 women recruited in STD clinics<sup>2</sup>, HIV Testing survey, 2002**



Note. MSM=Men who have Sex with Men, HRH=High Risk Heterosexuals,  
STD = Sexually Transmitted Disease

<sup>1</sup> Defined as someone "who was not a primary partner."

<sup>2</sup> For MSM recruited in bars, data represent the number of non-primary male sex partners; for men recruited in clinics, data represent number of non-primary female sex partners; for women recruited in clinics, data represent number of non-primary male sex partners.

The data in this bar chart are also available in Tables 12, 16, and 18.

**Table 15. Number of primary<sup>1</sup> male sex partners during the 12 months prior to interview, among 46 women recruited in STD clinics, by demographic characteristics, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

	Total	Number of primary male sex partners					
		1		2-3		>4	
Characteristic	No.	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White, not Hispanic	10	10	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Black, not Hispanic	31	31	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Hispanic	2	2	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Other	3	3	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
<b>Age</b>							
18-24	22	22	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
25-29	12	12	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
30-39	5	5	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
40-49	6	6	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
≥50	1	1	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
<b>Education</b>							
Did not complete high school	10	10	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
High school diploma or equivalent	11	11	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
More than high school	25	25	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
<b>Total female HRH who had primary male sex partners</b>	46 (88)	46	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
<b>Total female HRH interviewed</b>	52 (100)						

Note. STD=Sexually Transmitted Disease

<sup>1</sup>Defined as "a relationship with a man where you feel committed to him above anyone else and where you have had sex together."

Overall, 88% of female HRH reported having one or more primary male sex partners. This information can also be found in Figure 3.

**Table 16. Number of non-primary<sup>1</sup> male sex partners during the 12 months prior to interview, among 24 women recruited in STD clinics, by demographic characteristics, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

	Total	Number of non-primary male sex partners					
		1		2-3		>4	
Characteristic	No.	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White, not Hispanic	7	5	(71)	2	(29)	0	(0)
Black, not Hispanic	14	9	(64)	4	(29)	1	(7)
Hispanic	1	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(100)
Other	1	0	(0)	1	(100)	0	(0)
Missing	1	0	(0)	1	(100)	0	(0)
<b>Age</b>							
18-24	12	4	(33)	6	(50)	2	(17)
25-29	7	6	(86)	1	(14)	0	(0)
30-39	3	3	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
40-49	2	1	(50)	1	(50)	0	(0)
≥50	0	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)
<b>Education</b>							
Did not complete high school	6	2	(33)	2	(33)	2	(33)
High school diploma or equivalent	8	5	(63)	3	(38)	0	(0)
More than high school	10	7	(70)	3	(43)	0	(0)
<b>Total female HRH who had non-primary male sex partners</b>							
	24 (46)	14	(58)	8	(33)	2	(8)
<b>Total female HRH interviewed</b>	52 (100)						

Note. Row percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.  
STD=Sexually Transmitted Disease

<sup>1</sup> Defined as someone "who was not a primary partner."

Overall, 46% of female HRH reported having one or more non-primary partners. This information can also be found in Figure 4.

**Table 17. Number of primary<sup>1</sup> female sex partners during the 12 months prior to interview, among 45 men recruited in STD clinics venue, by demographic characteristics, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

	Total	Number of primary female sex partners					
		1		2-3		>4	
Characteristic	No.	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White, not Hispanic	7	7	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Black, not Hispanic	32	21	(66)	10	(30)	1	(3)
Hispanic	1	0	(0)	1	(100)	0	(0)
Multi-racial/Other	4	2	(50)	2	(40)	0	(0)
Missing	1	0	(0)	1	(100)	0	(0)
<b>Age</b>							
18-24	18	14	(78)	3	(17)	1	(6)
25-29	8	4	(50)	4	(50)	0	(0)
30-39	11	5	(45)	6	(55)	0	(0)
40-49	5	5	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
≥50	3	2	(67)	1	(33)	0	(0)
<b>Education</b>							
Did not complete high school	8	5	(63)	2	(25)	1	(13)
High school diploma or equivalent	24	16	(67)	8	(33)	0	(0)
More than high school	13	9	(69)	4	(31)	0	(0)
<b>Total male HRH who had primary female sex partners</b>							
	<b>45 (77)</b>	30	(67)	14	(31)	1	(2)
<b>Total male HRH interviewed</b>							
	<b>58 (100)</b>						

Note. Row percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.  
STD=Sexually Transmitted Disease

<sup>1</sup>Defined as "a relationship with a woman where you feel committed to her above anyone else and where you have had sex together."

Overall, 78% of male HRH reported having one or more primary female sex partners. This information can also be found in Figure 3.

**Table 18. Number of non-primary<sup>1</sup> female sex partners during the 12 months prior to interview, among 37 men recruited in STD clinics venue, by demographic characteristics, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

	Total	Number of non-primary female sex partners					
		1		2-3		>4	
Characteristic	No.	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White, not Hispanic	7	3	(43)	3	(43)	1	(14)
Black, not Hispanic	26	2	(7)	15	(58)	9	(35)
Hispanic	0	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Multi-racial/Other	3	0	(0)	2	(50)	1	(33)
Missing	1	1	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)
<b>Age</b>							
18-24	15	2	(13)	7	(47)	6	(40)
25-29	6	3	(50)	3	(50)	0	(0)
30-39	10	1	(10)	5	(50)	4	(40)
40-49	5	0	(0)	4	(80)	1	(20)
≥50	1	0	(0)	1	(100)	0	(0)
<b>Education</b>							
Did not complete high school	10	2	(20)	6	(60)	2	(20)
High school diploma or equivalent	18	2	(11)	10	(56)	6	(33)
More than high school	9	2	(22)	4	(44)	3	(33)
<b>Total male HRH who had non-primary female sex partners</b>							
	<b>37 (64)</b>	6	(16)	20	(54)	11	(30)
<b>Total male HRH interviewed</b>	<b>58 (100)</b>						

Note. Row percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

STD=Sexually Transmitted Disease<sup>1</sup> Defined as someone "who was not a primary partner."

Overall, 64% of male HRH reported having one or more non-primary female sex partners. This information can also be found in Figure 4.

**Table 19. Vaginal and anal intercourse during the 12 months prior to interview, among 46 women and 46 men recruited in STD clinics, who reported having sexual activity with a primary partner, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

	Primary Partner <sup>1</sup>									
	Total		Had Vaginal intercourse		Condom use with primary partner					
					Always		Sometimes		Never	
<b>Vaginal Intercourse</b>	<b>No.</b>		<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>
Men <sup>3</sup>	46		46	(100)	3	(7)	22	(48)	21	(46)
Women <sup>4</sup>	46		46	(100)	4	(9)	24	(52)	18	(39)
	Primary Partner <sup>1</sup>									
	Total		Had Anal intercourse		Condom use with primary partner					
					Always		Sometimes		Never	
<b>Anal Intercourse</b>	<b>No.</b>		<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>
Men <sup>3</sup>	46		6	(13)	3	(50)	1	(17)	2	(33)
Women <sup>4</sup>	46		6	(13)	0	(0)	3	(50)	3	(50)

Note. Row percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup> Defined as "a relationship with a (man/woman) where you feel committed to (him/her) above anyone else and where you have had sex together."

<sup>2</sup> Defined as someone "who was not a primary partner."

<sup>3</sup> Data represent sex practices with female partners.

<sup>4</sup> Data represent sex practices with male partners.

STD=Sexually Transmitted Disease

**Table 20. Vaginal and anal intercourse during the 12 months prior to interview, among 24 women and 38 men recruited in STD clinics, who reported having sexual activity with a non-primary partner, HIV Testing Survey, 2002**

	Non-primary Partner <sup>2</sup>									
	Total		Had Vaginal intercourse		Condom use with non-primary partner					
					Always		Sometimes		Never	
<b>Vaginal Intercourse</b>	<b>No.</b>		<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>
Men <sup>3</sup>	38		35	(92)	14	(40)	14	(40)	7	(20)
Women <sup>4</sup>	24		24	(100)	8	(33)	6	(25)	10	(42)
	Non-primary Partner <sup>2</sup>									
	Total		Had Anal intercourse		Condom use with non-primary partner					
					Always		Sometimes		Never	
<b>Anal Intercourse</b>	<b>No.</b>		<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>(%)</b>
Men <sup>3</sup>	38		4	(11)	1	(25)	2	(50)	1	(25)
Women <sup>4</sup>	24		0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)

Note. Row percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup> Defined as "a relationship with a (man/woman) where you feel committed to (him/her) above anyone else and where you have had sex together."

<sup>2</sup> Defined as someone "who was not a primary partner."

<sup>3</sup> Data represent sex practices with female partners.

<sup>4</sup> Data represent sex practices with male partners.

STD=Sexually Transmitted Disease